Total Valid Test Scores¹ – 48,468

	Percent ³
At or Above Proficient	73%
Below Proficient	27%
Mean Scale Score	716

Proficiency Level	OPI Score Range	Percent ³	Cut Score
Advanced	737-990	43%	32/50
Proficient	685-736	30%	23/50
Limited Knowledge	646-684	14%	18/50
Unsatisfactory	400-645	13%	

Standard	# of Items	Mean % Correct ²
1.0 James Towne Settlement and Plimoth Plantation	8	62%
1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4 James Towne Settlement	4	63%
1.5 Plimoth Plantation	4	NR
2.0 Colonial America	10	63%
2.1, 2.3, 2.6 Colonial Economics, Trade/Migration, Perspectives	5	62%
2.2, 2.4, 2.5 Self-Government, Leaders, British, & Native Americans	5	63%
3.0 American Revolution	18	57%
3.1 Causes and Effects of American Revolution	4	52%
3.2, 3.3, 3.4 Founding Documents of the Revolutionary Era	5	62%
3.5 Events of the Revolutionary War	4	53%
3.6 Key Individuals of the Revolutionary Era	5	61%
4.0 Early Federal Period	14	56%
4.1, 4.2 Causes, Leaders, and Constitutional Convention Issues	5	54%
4.3 Purposes and Principles of the U.S. Constitution	5	52%
4.4, 4.5 Ratification of the U.S. Constitution and the Bill of Rights	4	63%

¹BR, OP, and RT EXCLUDED – Braille, Other Placement, and Grade Level Repeat Testers are excluded from these results.

²Mean % Correct – is considered to be the middle score in a set of ordered scores.

³Percentages are approximations and may result in a sum other than 100 due to rounding.

NR = Not Reported. Not enough items in the Standard (minimum 6 items) or Objective (minimum 4 items) to report.

Total Valid Test Scores¹ – 47,503

	Percent ³
At or Above Proficient	63%
Below Proficient	37%
Mean Scale Score	685

Proficiency Level	OPI Score Range	Percent ³	Cut Score
Advanced	730-990	35%	30/49
Proficient	667-729	27%	23/49
Limited Knowledge	610-666	20%	18/49
Unsatisfactory	400-609	18%	

Standard	# of Items	Mean % Correct ²
1.0 Geographic Tools/Geography Skills	5	NR
1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5 Geographic Tools and Skills	4	52%
1.6 Freedom Week	1	NR
2.0 Human and Physical Characteristics of Regions	12	51%
2.1, 2.2 Political and Physical/Cultural Regions	4	62%
2.3, 2.5 Physical and Human Characteristics Linking/Dividing Regions	4	49%
2.4 Conflict and Cooperation	4	43%
3.0 Physical Systems of the Earth	6	69%
3.1 Visual Information, Landforms, and Bodies of Water	2	NR
3.2 Impact of Natural Disasters on Human Populations	4	69%
4.0 Human Systems: People and Cultures	16	52%
4.1, 4.2, 4.5 Cultural Traits, Major World Religions, and Major Political Systems	6	52%
4.4, 4.6 Economic Systems, Economic Interdependence and Trade	5	51%
4.3, 4.7 Human Characteristics of Developing and Developed Countries and Population Issues	5	51%
5.0 Human Interaction with the Environment	10	50%
5.1 Distribution of Resources	4	54%
5.2, 5.3 Human Modification and Regional Problems	6	47%

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Total Valid Test Scores¹ – 47,337

	Percent ³
At or Above Proficient	62%
Below Proficient	38%
Mean Scale Score	694

Proficiency Level	OPI Score Range	Percent ³	Cut Score
Advanced	737-990	32%	38/50
Proficient	682-736	29%	30/50
Limited Knowledge	641-681	18%	24/50
Unsatisfactory	400-640	20%	

Standard	# of Items	Mean % Correct ²
1.0 Causes and Events of the American Revolution	8	57%
1.1, 1.2 Results of French & Indian War, British Policies	4	61%
1.3, 1.4, 1.5 Ideological War & Declaration of Independence	4	51%
2.0 The Revolutionary Era	6	78%
2.1, 2.2, 2.3 Articles of Confederation, Motivations, Key Events	6	78%
3.0 Developing the American Government System	10	66%
3.1, 3.2, 3.3 Causes, Constitutional Convention, and Ratification	4	66%
3.4, 3.5 Constitutional Principles and the Bill of Rights	6	67%
4.0 The Transformation of the United States to the Mid-1800's	16	63%
4.1 Major Events and Issues of Early Presidential Administrations	5	63%
4.2, 4.6 Jacksonian Era and Westward Expansion	6	67%
4.3, 4.4, 4.5 Sectional Economies, African American Life, and Reform	5	58%
5.0 Causes, Events, and Leadership in the Civil War	10	61%
5.1, 5.2 Causes of the Civil War: 1850-1860, Presidential Election	5	75%
5.3, 5.4 Advantages/Disadvantages, Major Turning Points of the War	5	47%

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Total Valid Test Scores¹ – 39,018

	Percent ³
At or Above Proficient	72%
Below Proficient	28%
Mean Scale Score	713

Proficiency Level	OPI Score Range	Percent ³	Cut Score
Advanced	Form A: 750-999	30%	40/60
Auvanceu	Form B: 751-999	30%	40/00
Proficient	Form A: 688-749	42%	Form A: 28/60
Proficient	Form B: 686-750		Form B: 31/60
Limited Knowledge	Form A: 657-687	1.2%	23/60
Limited Kilowiedge	Form B: 655-685	13%	23/00
Unsatisfactory	Form A: 440-656	15%	
Olisatisfactory	Form B: 440-654	15%	

Standard	# of Items	Mean % Correct ²
1.0 Post-Reconstruction to the Progressive Era, 1878-1900	7-8	62%
1.1 Post Reconstruction Amendments	3-4	71%
1.2 Immigration, Westward Movement, and Native American Experiences	2-3	NR
1.3 Impact of Industrialization on Society, Economics, and Politics	1-2	NR
2.0 Expanding Role of the United States in International Affairs	6	53%
3.0 Cycles of Economic Boom and Bust in the 1920s and 1930s	8	57%
3.1 Economic, Political, & Social Transformation between WW I & II	4-5	54%
3.2, 3.3 Economic Destabilization and the Great Depression/New Deal	3-4	61%
4.0 Role of the U.S. in International Affairs and WW II, 1933-1946	8-9	62%
4.1 Mobilization for World War II	4-5	65%
4.2, 4.3 World War II and U.S. Reaction to the Holocaust	4	59%
5.0 U.S. Foreign & Domestic Policies during the Cold War, 1945-1975	18	60%
5.1, 5.2 The Cold War – Foreign and Domestic	4-5	57%
5.3 The Vietnam War Era	4-5	54%
5.4 The African American Civil Rights Movement	4-5	74%
5.5 Social And Political Transformation	4-5	56%
6.0 U.S. Foreign and Domestic Policies, 1976 to the Present	12	49%
6.1, 6.2, 6.3 End of the Cold War	6	45%
6.4, 6.5, 6.6 Post Cold War World	6	53%

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