## Total Valid Test Scores<sup>1</sup> – 46,630

	Percent <sup>3</sup>
At or Above Proficient	69%
<b>Below Proficient</b>	31%
Mean Scale Score	726

Proficiency Level	OPI Score Range	Percent <sup>3</sup>	Cut Score
Advanced	753-990	36%	36/50
Proficient	700-752	33%	27/50
Limited Knowledge	663-699	17%	21/50
Unsatisfactory	400-662	14%	

Standard	# of Items	Mean % Correct <sup>2</sup>
1.0 James Towne Settlement and Plimoth Plantation	8	65%
1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4 James Towne Settlement	4	73%
1.5 Plimoth Plantation	4	56%
2.0 Colonial America	10	65%
2.1, 2.3, 2.6 Colonial Economics, Trade/Migration, Perspectives	5	66%
2.2, 2.4, 2.5 Self-Government, Leaders, British, & Native Americans	5	63%
3.0 American Revolution	18	66%
3.1 Causes and Effects of American Revolution	5	67%
3.2, 3.3, 3.4 Founding Documents of the Revolutionary Era	4	67%
3.5 Events of the Revolutionary War	4	62%
3.6 Key Individuals of the Revolutionary Era	5	68%
4.0 Early Federal Period	14	55%
4.1, 4.2 Causes, Leaders, and Constitutional Convention Issues	5	51%
4.3 Purposes and Principles of the U.S. Constitution	4	54%
4.4, 4.5 Ratification of the U.S. Constitution and the Bill of Rights	5	61%

<sup>1</sup>BR, OP, and RT EXCLUDED – Braille, Other Placement, and Grade Level Repeat Testers are excluded from these results.

<sup>2</sup>Mean % Correct – is considered to be the middle score in a set of ordered scores.

<sup>3</sup>Percentages are approximations and may result in a sum other than 100 due to rounding.

**NR** = Not Reported. Not enough items in the Standard (minimum 6 items) or Objective (minimum 4 items) to report.

## Total Valid Test Scores<sup>1</sup> – 48,079

	Percent <sup>3</sup>
At or Above Proficient	57%
<b>Below Proficient</b>	43%
Mean Scale Score	689

Proficiency Level	OPI Score Range	Percent <sup>3</sup>	Cut Score
Advanced	746-990	29%	32/50
Proficient	680-745	28%	24/50
Limited Knowledge	631-679	20%	19/50
Unsatisfactory	400-630	23%	

Standard	# of Items	Mean % Correct <sup>2</sup>
1.0 Geographic Tools/Geography Skills	6	50%
1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5 Geographic Tools and Skills	5	51%
1.6 Freedom Week	1	NR
2.0 Human and Physical Characteristics of Regions	12	48%
2.1, 2.2 Political and Physical/Cultural Regions	4	47%
2.3, 2.5 Physical and Human Characteristics Linking/Dividing Regions	4	50%
2.4 Conflict and Cooperation	4	47%
3.0 Physical Systems of the Earth	6	62%
3.1 Visual Information, Landforms, and Bodies of Water	2	NR
3.2 Impact of Natural Disasters on Human Populations	4	65%
4.0 Human Systems: People and Cultures	16	51%
4.1, 4.2, 4.5 Cultural Traits, Major World Religions, and Major Political Systems	7	48%
4.4, 4.6 Economic Systems, Economic Interdependence and Trade	4	51%
4.3, 4.7 Human Characteristics of Developing and Developed Countries and Population Issues	5	54%
5.0 Human Interaction with the Environment	10	54%
5.1 Distribution of Resources	4	54%
5.2, 5.3 Human Modification and Regional Problems	6	54%

<sup>1</sup>BR, OP, and RT EXCLUDED – Braille, Other Placement, and Grade Level Repeat Testers are excluded from these results.

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## Total Valid Test Scores<sup>1</sup> – 47,538

	Percent <sup>3</sup>
At or Above Proficient	55%
<b>Below Proficient</b>	45%
Mean Scale Score	702

Proficiency Level	OPI Score Range	Percent <sup>3</sup>	Cut Score
Advanced	757-990	22%	39/50
Proficient	700-756	33%	29/50
Limited Knowledge	656-699	20%	23/50
Unsatisfactory	400-655	25%	

Standard	# of Items	Mean % Correct <sup>2</sup>
1.0 Causes and Events of the American Revolution	8	56%
1.1, 1.2 Results of French & Indian War, British Policies	4	54%
1.3, 1.4, 1.5 Ideological War & Declaration of Independence	4	57%
2.0 The Revolutionary Era	6	64%
2.1, 2.2, 2.3 Articles of Confederation, Motivations, Key Events	6	64%
3.0 Developing the American Government System	10	56%
3.1, 3.2, 3.3 Causes, Constitutional Convention, and Ratification	6	54%
3.4, 3.5 Constitutional Principles and the Bill of Rights	4	58%
4.0 The Transformation of the United States to the Mid-1800's	16	63%
4.1 Major Events and Issues of Early Presidential Administrations	5	67%
4.2, 4.6 Jacksonian Era and Westward Expansion	6	52%
4.3, 4.4, 4.5 Sectional Economies, African American Life, and Reform	5	74%
5.0 Causes, Events, and Leadership in the Civil War	10	60%
5.1, 5.2 Causes of the Civil War: 1850-1860, Presidential Election	6	67%
5.3, 5.4 Advantages/Disadvantages, Major Turning Points of the War	4	48%

<sup>1</sup>BR, OP, and RT EXCLUDED – Braille, Other Placement, and Grade Level Repeat Testers are excluded from these results.

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## Total Valid Test Scores<sup>1</sup> – 39,921

	Percent <sup>3</sup>
At or Above Proficient	62%
Below Proficient	38%
Mean Scale Score	712

Proficiency Level	OPI Score Range	Percent <sup>3</sup>	Cut Score
Advanced	761-999	20%	Form A: 50/60 Form B: 48/60
Proficient	700-760	41%	Form A: 38/60 Form B: 37/60
Limited Knowledge	668-699	17%	31/60
Unsatisfactory	440-667	22%	

Standard	# of Items	Mean % Correct <sup>2</sup>
1.0 Post-Reconstruction to the Progressive Era, 1878-1900	8	67%
1.1 Post Reconstruction Amendments	3	NR
1.2 Immigration, Westward Movement, and Native American Experiences	3	NR
1.3 Impact of Industrialization on Society, Economics, and Politics	2	NR
2.0 Expanding Role of the United States in International Affairs	6	52%
3.0 Cycles of Economic Boom and Bust in the 1920s and 1930s	8	58%
3.1 Economic, Political, & Social Transformation between WW I & II	4	58%
3.2, 3.3 Economic Destabilization and the Great Depression/New Deal	4	58%
4.0 Role of the U.S. in International Affairs and WW II, 1933-1946	8	74%
4.1 Mobilization for World War II	4	69%
4.2, 4.3 World War II and U.S. Reaction to the Holocaust	4	79%
5.0 U.S. Foreign & Domestic Policies during the Cold War, 1945-1975	18	69%
5.1, 5.2 The Cold War – Foreign and Domestic	4-5	65%
5.3 The Vietnam War Era	4-5	65%
5.4 The African American Civil Rights Movement	4-6	74%
5.5 Social And Political Transformation	4	73%
6.0 U.S. Foreign and Domestic Policies, 1976 to the Present	12	64%
6.1, 6.2, 6.3 End of the Cold War	5-6	64%
6.4, 6.5, 6.6 Post Cold War World	6-7	65%

<sup>3</sup>Percentages are approximations and may result in a sum other than 100 due to rounding.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Mean % Correct – is considered to be the middle score in a set of ordered scores.

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