

**Oklahoma**

**English Language Arts**

**Academic Standards**

 **DRAFT 3**

**KINDERGARTEN**



**STANDARD 1: Speaking and Listening**

Students will speak and listen effectively in a variety of situations, including but not limited to responses to reading and writing.

**Reading (Listening)**

Students will develop and apply effective communication skills through speaking and active listening.

**1.K.R.1**

With guidance and support, students will listen and speak using agreed upon rules.

**1.K.R.2**

With guidance and support, students will ask and answer questions about information presented orally or through other media.

**1.K.R.3**

With guidance and support, students will participate in collaborative discussions about appropriate topics and texts with peers and adults in small and large groups.

**1.K.R.4**

Students will follow one and two step directions.

**Writing (Speaking)**

Students will develop and apply effective communication skills through speaking and active listening to create individual and group projects and presentations.

**1.K.W.1**

Students will orally describe personal interests or tell stories, facing the audience and speaking clearly in complete sentences.

**1.K.W.2**

With guidance and support, students will work respectfully with others.

**STANDARD 2: Reading Process/Writing Process**

Students will use recursive processes when reading and writing.

**Reading Foundations**

Students will develop foundational skills for future reading success by working with sounds, letters, and text.

**2.K.RF.1 Phonological Awareness**

Students will demonstrate their understanding of sounds in oral language.

**2.K.RF.1.A**

Students will distinguish words in a sentence.

**2.K.RF.1.B**

Students will hear, identify and count syllables in spoken words.

**2.K.RF.1.C**

Students will identify and produce pairs of rhyming words.

**2.K.RF.1.D**

Students will identify beginning and ending sounds in spoken words.

**2.K.RF.1.E**

Students will identify the same beginning sounds in a set of words (alliteration).

**2.K.RF.1.F**

Students will identify onsets and rimes in one syllable words.

**2.K.RF.1.G**

Students will segment sounds in one syllable words with 2 or 3 phonemes.

**2.K.RF.1.H**

Students will blend sounds (phonemes) in words with 2 or 3 phonemes.

**STANDARD 2 (Continued): Reading Process/Writing Process**

Students will use recursive processes when reading and writing.

**Reading Foundations (Continued)**

Students will develop foundational skills for future reading success by working with sounds, letters, and text.

**2.K.RF.2 Print Concepts**

Students will demonstrate their understanding of the organization and basic features of print, including book handling skills and the understanding that printed materials provide information and tell stories.

**2.K.RF.2.A**

Students will demonstrate their understanding that print carries a message by recognizing labels, signs and other print in the environment.

**2.K.RF.2.B**

Students will demonstrate correct book orientation and identify (by pointing) the title and the front and back covers of a book.

**2.K.RF.2.C**

Students will point to show that written words are made up of letters and are separated by spaces.

**2.K.RF.2.D**

Students will point to show that print moves from top to bottom, left to right, and front to back (does not have to be matched to voice).

**2.K.RF.2.E**

Students will identify punctuation (e.g., period, exclamation mark, question mark).

**2.K.RF.3 Decoding: Phonics, Word Recognition and Structural Analysis**

Students will recognize sight words and decode and read words by applying phonics and word analysis skills.

**2.K.RF.3.A**

Students will name all uppercase and lowercase letters.

**2.K.RF.3.B**

Students will produce the primary sound, or most frequent sounds, for each consonant and the short vowel sounds.

**2.K.RF.3.C**

Students will blend letter sounds to decode simple Vowel / Consonant (VC) and Consonant / Vowel / Consonant (VCV) words.

**2.K.RF.4 Fluency**

Students will orally read appropriately leveled texts smoothly and accurately, with expression that connotes comprehension at the independent level

**2.K.RF.4.A**

Students will Identify first and last name in print.

**2.K.RF.B**

Students will read some common high frequency words by sight.

**STANDARD 2: Reading Process/Writing Process**

Students will use recursive processes when reading and writing.

**Reading (Listening)**

Students will read and comprehend increasingly complex literary and informational texts from a variety of historical and cultural perspectives to create meaning.

**2.K.R.1.A**

With guidance and support, students will use prereading skills and strategies (examples: activate prior knowledge and/or picture walk).

**2.K.R.1.B**

With guidance and support, students will ask and answer questions about texts during shared reading.

**2.K.R.2.A**

With guidance and support, students will identify the topic of a nonfiction text.

**2.K.R.2.B**

With guidance and support, students will sequence events of a text (beginning, middle, and end)

**2.K.R.2.C**

With guidance and support, students will retell or reenact major events in a text.

**Writing (Speaking)**

Students will develop and strengthen writing by engaging in a recursive process which includes prewriting, drafting, revising, editing, and publishing.

**2.K.W.1**

Students will use appropriate grip to hold a writing utensil when drawing, or writing.

**2.K.W.2.A**

Students will correctly form letters to write their first and last name and most uppercase and lowercase letters correctly.

**2.K.W.2.B**

With guidance and support, students will begin to use appropriate spacing between letters and words.

**2.K.W.3.A**

With guidance and support, students will express themselves through drawing and emergent writing.

**2.K.W.3.B**

Students will use letter sound knowledge to write simple messages and words, which accurately represent at least the initial sounds.

**STANDARD 3: Vocabulary**

Students will expand their working vocabulary to effectively understand and communicate.

**Reading (Listening)**

Students will build and apply vocabulary using various strategies to understand words while reading.

**Writing (Speaking)**

Students will apply knowledge of vocabulary to communicate through domain-appropriate abstract and concrete words.

**3.K.R.1**

With guidance and support, students will begin to develop an awareness of context clues through read alouds and other text experiences.

**3.K.W.1**

With guidance and support, students will produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities.

**3.K.R.2**

With guidance and support, students will identify and sort pictures of objects into categories based on common attributes.

**3.K.R.3**

With guidance and support, students will acquire new academic, content-specific, grade-level vocabulary and relate to prior knowledge.

**3.K.R.4**

With guidance and support, students will recognize that authors use words to provide meaning in a story, poem, or song.

**3.K.R.5**

With guidance and support, students will use the most frequently occurring affixes as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word.

**3.K.R.6**

Students will, through pictures and movement, identify the position of objects (Example: The dog is on top of the doghouse.).

**STANDARD 4: Critical Reading & Critical Writing**

Students will apply critical thinking skills to reading and writing.

**Reading (Listening)**

Students will comprehend, interpret, evaluate, and respond to a variety of complex texts of all genres (fiction, nonfiction, informational text, poetry, & drama) from a variety of historical, cultural, and global perspectives.

**4.K.R.1**

With guidance and support, students will apply comprehension strategies when reading (predicting, connecting, visualizing, questioning, synthesizing, inferring).

**Literary**

**4.K.R.2.A**

Students will identify the author and illustrator, and explain the roles of each of a particular story.

**4.K.R.2.B**

With guidance and support, students will identify characters and setting in a story.

**Informational**

**4.K.R.3.A**

With guidance and support, students will tell what is happening in a picture or illustration.

**Writing (Speaking)**

Students will write for varied purposes and audiences in all modes, using fully developed ideas, strong organization, well-chosen words, fluent sentences, and voice.

**4.K.W.1**

With guidance and support, students will use drawing, labeling, dictating, and writing to tell a story, share information, or express an opinion.

**STANDARD 5: Language**

Students will apply knowledge of grammar and rhetorical style to reading and writing.

(As students progress through grade levels, expectations increase and include the components of previous grade levels.)

**Reading (Listening)**

Students will apply knowledge of grammar and rhetorical style to analyze and evaluate a variety of texts.

**5.K.R.1.A**

With guidance and support, students will identify nouns as concrete objects (persons, places and things) and identify the pronoun “I.”

**5.K.R.1.B**

With guidance and support, students will identify verbs as actions.

**5.K.R.1.C**

With guidance and support, students will identify color and number word adjectives.

**5.K.R.1.D**

Students will, through pictures and movement, identify the position of objects (Example: The dog is on top of the doghouse.).

**Writing (Speaking)**

Students will demonstrate command of Standard English grammar, mechanics, and usage through writing and other modes of communication.

**5.K.W.1**

With guidance and support, students will capitalize:

**5.K.W.1.A**

-the first letter in a sentence.

**5.K.W.1.B**

-the pronoun “I”

**5.K.W.2**

With guidance and support, students will compose grammatically correct sentences with appropriate end marks.

**5.K.W.3**

With guidance and support, students will compose simple sentences.

**STANDARD 6: Research**

Students will engage in inquiry to acquire, refine, and share knowledge.

**Reading (Listening)**

Students will comprehend, evaluate, and synthesize resources to acquire and refine knowledge.

**6.K.R.1**

Students will identify relevant pictures, charts, grade-appropriate texts, or people as sources of information on a topic of interest.

**Writing (Speaking)**

Students will summarize and paraphrase, integrate evidence, and cite sources to create reports, projects, and presentations for multiple purposes.

**6.K.W.1**

With guidance and support, students will generate topics of interest and decide who can answer their questions.

**6.K.W.2**

Students will talk about information learned in print.

**STANDARD 7: Multimodal Literacies**

Students will acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of written, oral, visual, digital, non-verbal, and interactive texts.

**Reading (Listening)**

Students will evaluate written, oral, visual, and digital texts in order to draw conclusions and analyze arguments.

**7.K.R.1**

With guidance and support, students will become familiar with multiple formats of print and digital text.

**Writing (Speaking)**

Students will create multimodal texts to communicate knowledge and develop arguments.

**7.K.W.1**

With guidance and support, students will use appropriate digital tools to communicate with others.

**STANDARD 8: Independent Reading and Writing**

Students will read and write for a variety of purposes, including but not limited to academic and personal ones, for extended periods of time. Students will integrate the other standards when reading and writing.

**Reading (Listening)**

Students will independently read for a variety of purposes and for extended periods of time.  
Students will select appropriate texts for specific purposes.  
Students will integrate the other reading standards when reading on their own.

**8.K.R.1**

Students will demonstrate interest in books during read alouds and shared reading, and interact independently with books.

**Writing (Speaking)**

Students will write independently for extended periods of time. Students will vary their modes of expression to suit audience and task. Students will integrate the other writing standards when writing on their own.

**8.K.W.1**

With adult guidance and support, students will participate in writing activities for increasingly extended periods of time.