## Oklahoma State Testing Program

$8^{\text {th }}$ Grade Mathematics Formula Sheet

## UNIT CONVERSIONS

| 1 foot $=12$ inches | 1 pound $=16$ ounces | 1 cup $=8$ fluid ounces |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 yard $=3$ feet | 1 ton $=2000$ pounds | 1 pint $=2$ cups |
| 1 mile $=5280$ feet | 1 kilogram $=1000$ grams | 1 quart $=2$ pints |
| 1 mile $=1760$ yards | 1 gallon $=4$ quarts |  |
| 1 meter $=100$ centimeters |  |  |
| 1 meter $=1000$ millimeters |  |  |

## AREA

| Square | $A=s^{2}$ | Parallelogram | $A=b h$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Rectangle | $A=l w$ | Circle | $A=\pi r^{2}$ |
| Triangle | $A=\frac{1}{2} b h$ | Trapezoid | $A=\frac{1}{2}\left(b_{1}+b_{2}\right) h$ |

## CIRCUMFERENCE

Circle
$C=\pi d \quad$ or $\quad C=2 \pi r$

## VOLUME

Rectangular Prism
$V=B h$ or $V=l w h$
Right Cylinder
$V=B h$ or $V=\pi r^{2} h$

## SURFACE AREA

Rectangular Prism
$S=2 B+P h$ or $S=2 l w+2 l h+2 w h$
Cylinder
$S=2 \pi r h+2 \pi r^{2}$

## LINEAR EQUATIONS

| Slope-intercept | $y=m x+b$ | Slope formula | $m=\frac{y_{2}-y_{1}}{x_{2}-x_{1}}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Point-slope | $y-y_{1}=m\left(x-x_{1}\right)$ | Direct Variation | $y=k x$ |

## OTHER

$d=r t$
Pythagorean Theorem $a^{2}+b^{2}=c^{2}$

