

Grade 6 English Language Arts Performance Level Descriptors

Advanced: Students demonstrate superior performance on challenging subject matter. In addition to demonstrating a broad and in-depth understanding and application of all skills at the Proficient level, students scoring at the **Advanced** level will thoroughly comprehend, interpret, evaluate, and respond to a variety of increasingly complex texts of all literary and informational genres. Students skillfully create an objective summary including main idea and supporting details. Students effectively paraphrase main ideas with supporting details in a text. Students thoroughly compare and contrast stated or implied purposes of authors' writing. Students thoroughly evaluate literary devices, points of view, and perspectives, and they explicitly analyze how authors use key literary elements to contribute to the meaning of the text. Students consistently categorize facts included in an argument. Students analyze and evaluate complex textual evidence to support inferences and understanding within and between varied texts.

Students effectively engage in a recursive writing process to compose narrative, informative, and argumentative responses for varied purposes and audiences. In opinion writing, students strategically state an opinion supported with facts and details. Students use fully developed, complex ideas, thorough organization, purposeful word choice, a variety of fluent sentences, and appropriate voice.

Students skillfully use context clues, word parts, and reference tools to determine or clarify the meaning of words. Students infer complex relationships among words with multiple meanings. Students select precise vocabulary to communicate ideas in writing and to create a specific effect according to a purpose.

Students intentionally apply knowledge of grammar and rhetorical style to analyze and evaluate a variety of texts in reading and writing. Students demonstrate a strong command of Standard English grammar, mechanics, and usage.

Students recognize viable research questions and well-developed thesis statements to find information on a specific topic. Students thoroughly comprehend, evaluate, and synthesize resources. Students skillfully summarize and paraphrase, integrate evidence, and cite sources to create written works for multiple purposes.

Proficient: Students demonstrate mastery over appropriate grade-level subject matter and readiness for the next grade level. Students scoring at the **Proficient** level typically comprehend, interpret, evaluate, and respond to a variety of complex texts of all literary and informational genres. Students create an objective summary including main idea and supporting details. Students paraphrase main ideas with supporting details in a text. Students compare and contrast stated or implied purposes of authors' writing. Students evaluate literary devices, points of view, and perspectives, and they analyze how authors use key literary elements to contribute to the meaning of the text. Students categorize facts included in an argument. Students analyze textual evidence to support inferences and understanding within and between texts.

Students engage in a recursive writing process to compose narrative, informative, and argumentative responses for varied purposes and audiences. In argumentative writing, students introduce a claim and organize reasons and evidence. Students use fully developed ideas, strong organization, well-chosen words, fluent sentences, and appropriate voice.

Students use context clues, word parts, and reference tools to determine or clarify the meaning of words. Students infer the relationships among words with multiple meanings. Students select vocabulary to communicate ideas in writing and to create a specific effect according to a purpose.

Students apply knowledge of grammar and rhetorical style to analyze and evaluate a variety of texts in reading and writing. Students demonstrate a command of Standard English grammar, mechanics, and usage.

Students recognize viable research questions to find information on a topic. Students record and organize information from various sources. Students comprehend, evaluate, and synthesize resources. Students summarize and integrate information following a citation style with guidance and support. Students summarize and present information in a report.

Basic: Students demonstrate partial mastery of the essential knowledge and skills appropriate to their grade level. Students scoring at the **Basic** level partially comprehend, interpret, evaluate, and respond to literary and informational texts, applying limited critical thinking skills. Students create a summary including main idea and limited supporting details. Students inconsistently paraphrase main ideas with limited supporting details in a text. Students inconsistently compare and contrast stated or implied purposes of authors' writing. Students inconsistently identify literary devices, points of view, and perspectives, and they describe how authors use key literary elements. Students inconsistently categorize facts included in an argument. Students inconsistently identify limited textual evidence to support inferences between texts.

Students inconsistently engage in a writing process to compose narrative, informative, and argumentative responses for varied purposes and audiences. In opinion writing, students inconsistently state an opinion supported with limited facts and details. Students use partially developed ideas, weak organization, and ineffective word choice, sentences, and voice.

Students ineffectively use context clues, word parts, and reference tools to determine the meaning of words. Students may or may not infer the relationships among words with multiple meanings. Students use a limited vocabulary to communicate ideas in writing and to create an effect according to a purpose.

Students inconsistently apply knowledge of grammar and rhetorical style to analyze and evaluate a variety of texts in reading and writing. Students demonstrate a limited command of Standard English grammar, mechanics, and usage.

Students may not recognize viable research questions and well-developed thesis statements to find information on a specific topic. Students partially comprehend, evaluate, and synthesize resources. Students ineffectively summarize and paraphrase, integrate evidence, and cite sources to create written works for multiple purposes.

Below Basic: Students have not performed at least at the Basic level. Students scoring at the **Below Basic** level should be given comprehensive reading instruction.